## **Call Variants with SAMtools Element**

Calls SNPs and INDELS with SAMtools mpileup and bcftools.

## Parameters in GUI

Parameter	Description	Default value
Output variants file	The url to the file with the extracted variations.	
Reference	Specify a file with the reference sequence.	
	The sequence will be used as reference for all datasets with NGS assemblies.	
Jse reference rom	Specify "File" to set a single reference sequence for all input NGS assemblies. The reference should be set in the "Reference" parameter.	File
	Specify "Input port" to be able to set different references for difference NGS assemblies. The references should be input via the "Input sequences" port (e.g. use datasets in the "Read Sequence" element).	
Ilumina-1.3 encoding	Assume the quality is in the Illumina 1.3+ encoding (mpileup)(-6).	False
Count anomalous read pairs	Do not skip anomalous read pairs in variant calling (mpileup)(-A).	False
Disable BAQ computation	Disable probabilistic realignment for the computation of base alignment quality (BAQ). BAQ is the Phred-scaled probability of a read base being misaligned. Applying this option greatly helps to reduce false SNPs caused by misalignments (mpileup)(-B).	False
Mapping quality downgradin g coefficient	Coefficient for downgrading mapping quality for reads containing excessive mismatches. Given a read with a phred-scaled probability q of being generated from the mapped position, the new mapping quality is about sqrt((INT-q)/INT)*INT. A zero value disables this functionality; if enabled, the recommended value for BWA is 50 (mpileup)(-C).	0
Max number of reads per nput BAM	At a position, read maximally the number of reads per input BAM (mpileup)(-d).	250
Extended BAQ computation	Extended BAQ computation. This option helps sensitivity especially for MNPs, but may hurt specificity a little bit (mpileup)(-E).	False
BED or position list file	BED or position list file containing a list of regions or sites where pileup or BCF should be generated. (mpileup)(-I).	
Pileup region	Only generate pileup in region STR (mpileup)(-r).	
Minimum mapping quality	Minimum mapping quality for an alignment to be used (mpileup)(-q).	0
Minimum pase quality	Minimum base quality for a base to be considered (mpileup)(-Q).	13
Gap extension error	Phred-scaled gap extension sequencing error probability. Reducing INT leads to longer indels (mpileup)(-e).	20
Homopolym er errors coefficient	Coefficient for modeling homopolymer errors. Given an I-long homopolymer run, the sequencing error of an indel of size s is modeled as INT*s/I. (mpileup)(-h).	100
No INDELs	Do not perform INDEL calling (mpileup)(-I).	False
Max INDEL depth	Skip INDEL calling if the average per-sample depth is above INT (mpileup)(-L).	250
Gap open	Phred-scaled gap open sequencing error probability. Reducing INT leads to more indel calls (mpileup)(-o).	40

List of platforms for indels	Comma dilimited list of platforms (determined by @RG-PL) from which indel candidates are obtained. It is recommended to collect indel candidates from sequencing technologies that have low indel error rate such as ILLUMINA. (mpileup)(-P).	
Retain all possible alternate	Retain all possible alternate alleles at variant sites. By default, the view command discards unlikely alleles. (bcf view)(-A).	False
Indicate PL	Indicate PL is generated by r921 or before (ordering is different) (bcf view)(-F).	False
No genotype information	Suppress all individual genotype information (bcf view)(-G).	
A/C/G/T only	Skip sites where the REF field is not A/C/G/T (bcf view)(-N).	False
List of sites	List of sites at which information are outputted (bcf view)(-I).	
QCALL likelihood	Output the QCALL likelihood format (bcf view)(-Q).	False
List of samples	List of samples to use. The first column in the input gives the sample names and the second gives the ploidy, which can only be 1 or 2. When the 2nd column is absent, the sample ploidy is assumed to be 2. In the output, the ordering of samples will be identical to the one in FILE (bcf view)(-s).	
Min samples fraction	skip loci where the fraction of samples covered by reads is below FLOAT (bcf view)(-d).	0
Per-sample genotypes	Call per-sample genotypes at variant sites. (bcf view)(-g).	True
INDEL-to- SNP Ratio	Ratio of INDEL-to-SNP mutation rate. (bcf view)(-i).	-1
Max P(ref D)	A site is considered to be a variant if P(ref D)	0.5
Prior allele frequency spectrum	If STR can be full, cond2, flat or the file consisting of error output from a previous variant calling run (bcf view)(-P).	full
Mutation rate	Scaled mutation rate for variant calling (bcf view)(-t).	0.001
Pair/trio calling	Enable pair/trio calling. For trio calling, option -s is usually needed to be applied to configure the trio members and their ordering. In the file supplied to the option -s, the first sample must be the child, the second the father and the third the mother. The valid values of STR are pair, trioauto, trioxd and trioxs, where pair calls differences between two input samples, and trioxd (trioxs)specifies that the input is from the X chromosome non-PAR regions and the child is a female (male) (bcf view)(-T).	
N group-1 samples	Number of group-1 samples. This option is used for dividing the samples into two groups for contrast SNP calling or association test. When this option is in use, the following VCF INFO will be outputted: PC2, PCHI2 and QCHI2 (bcf view)(-1).	0
N permutations	Number of permutations for association test (effective only with -1) (bcf view)(-U).	0
Min P (chi^2)	Only perform permutations for P(chi^2).	0.01
Minimum RMS quality	Minimum RMS mapping quality for SNPs (varFilter) (-Q).	10
Minimum read depth	Minimum read depth (varFilter) (-d).	2
Maximum read depth	Maximum read depth (varFilter) (-D).	10000000
Alternate bases	Minimum number of alternate bases (varFilter) (-a).	2
Gap size	SNP within INT bp around a gap to be filtered (varFilter) (-w).	3
Window size	Window size for filtering adjacent gaps (varFilter) (-W).	10

BaseQ bias	Minimum P-value for baseQ bias (varFilter) (-2).	1e-100
MapQ bias	Minimum P-value for mapQ bias (varFilter) (-3).	0
End distance bias	Minimum P-value for end distance bias (varFilter) (-4).	0.0001
HWE	Minimum P-value for HWE (plus F).	0.0001
Log filtered	Print filtered variants into the log (varFilter) (-p).	False

## Parameters in Workflow File Type: call\_variants

Parameter	Parameter in the GUI	Туре
illumina13-encoding	Illumina-1.3+ encoding	boolean
use_orphan	Count anomalous read pairs	boolean
disable_baq	Disable BAQ computation	boolean
capq_thres	Mapping quality downgrading coefficient	numeric
max_depth	Max number of reads per input BAM	numeric
ext_baq	Extended BAQ computation	boolean
bed	BED or position list file	string
reg	Pileup region	string
min_mq	Minimum mapping quality	numeric
min_baseq	Minimum base quality	numeric
extQ	Gap extension error	numeric
tandemQ	Homopolymer errors coefficient	numeric
no_indel	No INDELs	boolean
max_indel_depth	Max INDEL depth	numeric
openQ	Gap open error	numeric
pl_list	List of platforms for indels	string
keepalt	Retain all possible alternate	boolean
fix_pl	Indicate PL	boolean
no_geno	No genotype information	boolean
acgt_only	A/C/G/T only	boolean
bcf_bed	List of sites	string
qcall	QCALL likelihood	boolean
samples	List of samples	string
min_smpl_frac	Min samples fraction	numeric
call_gt	Per-sample genotypes	boolean
indel_frac	INDEL-to-SNP Ratio	numeric
pref	Max P(ref D)	numeric
ptype	Prior allele frequency spectrum	string
theta	Mutation rate	numeric
ccall	Pair/trio calling	string
n1	N group-1 samples	numeric

n_perm	N permutations	numeric
min_perm_p	Min P(chi^2)	numeric
min-qual	Minimum RMS quality	numeric
min-dep	Minimum read depth	numeric
max-dep	Maximum read depth	numeric
min-alt-bases	Alternate bases	numeric
gap-size	Gap size	numeric
window"	Window size	numeric
min-strand	Strand bias	numeric
min-baseQ	BaseQ bias	string
min-mapQ	MapQ bias	numeric
min-end-distance	End distance bias	numeric
min-hwe	HWE	numeric
print-filtered	Log filtered	boolean

## Input/Output Ports The element has 2 input ports:

Name in GUI: Input assembly

Name in Workflow File: in-assembly

Slots:

Slot In GUI	Slot in Workflow File	Туре
Dataset name	dataset	string
Source url	url	string

Name in GUI: Input sequences

Name in Workflow File: in-sequence

Slots:

Slot In GUI	Slot in Workflow File	Туре
Source url	url	string

And 1 output port.

Name in GUI: Output variations

Name in Workflow File: out-variations

Slots:

Slot In GUI	Slot in Workflow File	Туре
Variation track	variation-track	variation